



Company Presentation

February 2026

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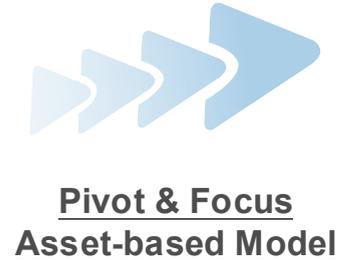
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Company Overview & Highlights

Our Evolution to Pioneer the Next Frontier in Global Innovation

1.0 Clinical-stage China Biotech



2.0 Clinical-stage US Biotech



3.0 Global Biotechnology Platform



- Immuno-oncology
Autoimmune disorders
- 11 assets
CD47 mAb / CD73 mAb / αGM-CSF
- Fast-to-market China strategy
Fast-to-PoC global strategy

- Precision immune-oncology
- 3 assets
CLDN18.2x4-1BB bsAb / PD-L1x4-1BB bsAb / CD73 mAb
- Fast-to-market ex-China strategy

- Therapeutic area-agnostic
- 4 assets
CLDN18.2x4-1BB bsAb / VEGFxAng-2 bsAb / PD-L1x4-1BB bsAb / CD73 mAb
- Global business development strategy
Fast-to-PoC global strategy

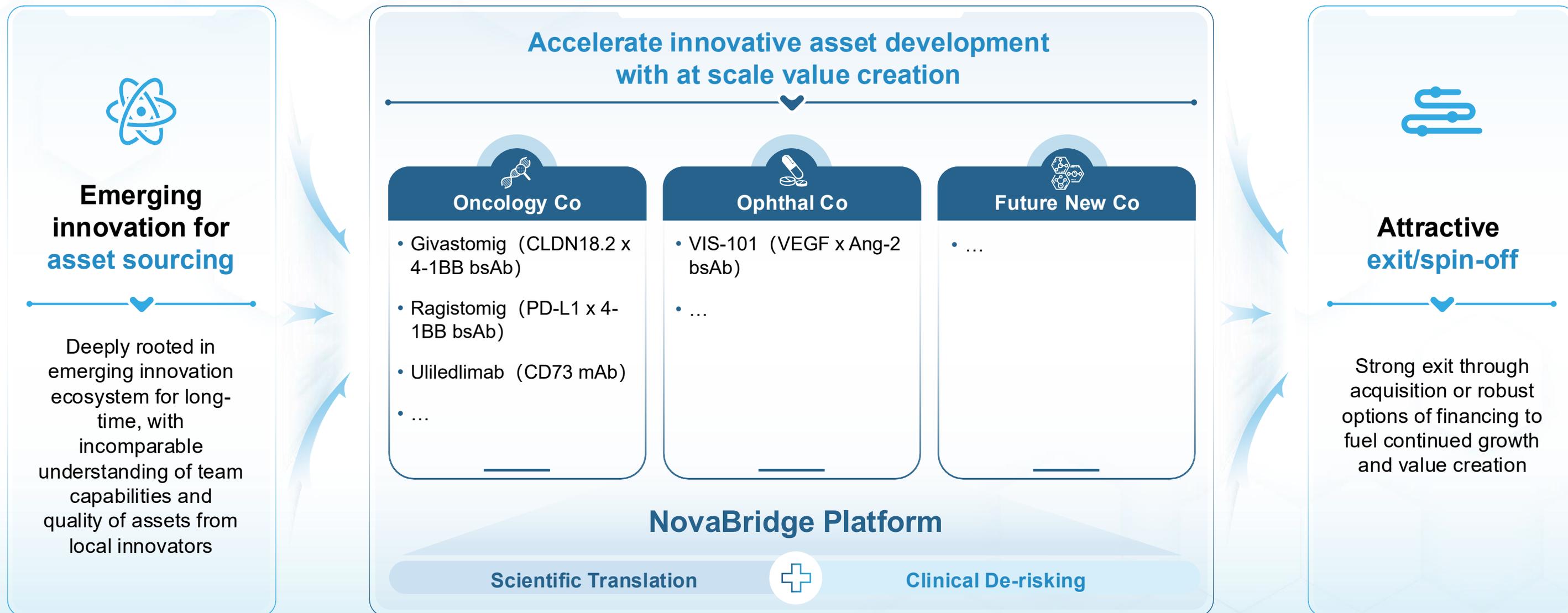
We Are a Hub-and-Spoke Gateway Connecting Global Markets



We are the FIRST and ONLY listed hub-and-spoke platform specializing in bridging Asian innovation to the global markets

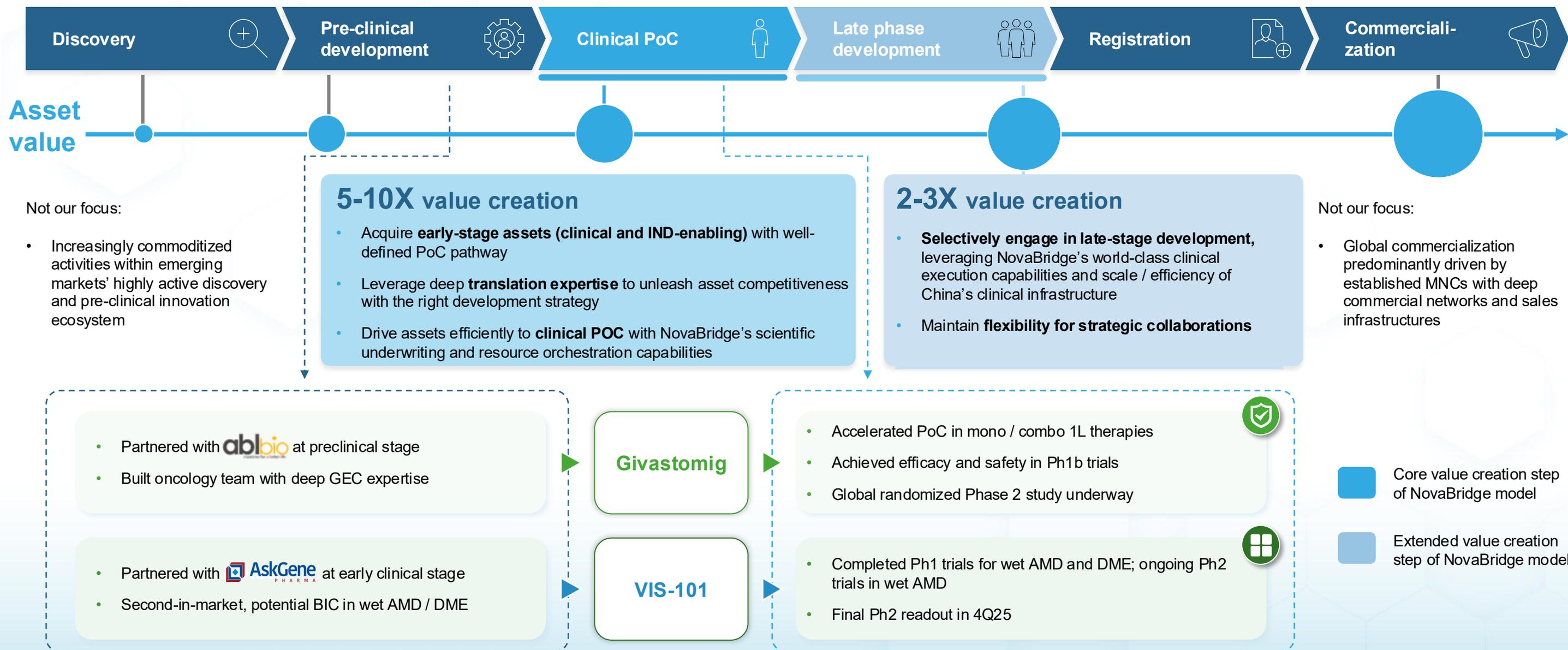
Our Platform-based Business Model

Driving Accelerated Development and Value Creation of Innovations in a Quality-oriented and Cross-therapeutic Approach



Our Platform-based Business Model (Cont'd)

Focusing on the Most Significant Value Creation Step along the Biopharma Innovation Value Chain



Our Expanding Pipeline — Four Clinical-stage Assets



CATE-GORY	ASSET	TARGET	MODALITY	INDICATION(S)	REGIMEN	PRECLINICAL / IND-ENABLING	PHASE 1	PHASE 2	REGISTRATIONAL / PHASE 3	NCT #	MILESTONES	PARTNER	RIGHTS
Oncology	★ Givastomig ^{1,2}	CLDN18.2 x 4-1BB	bsAb	1L GEA	Giva + Chemo + Nivo vs. Chemo + Nivo	CLDN18.2 Positive ³				/	Phase 2 data 2027	ablbio	Global (ex-Greater China, ex-South Korea)
					Giva + Chemo + Nivo	CLDN18.2 Positive ⁴			Phase 1b Topline data Jan-2026				
					Giva + Chemo ± Nivo	CLDN18.2 Low / PD-L1 Low			Phase 1b FPI Q4 2025				
				1L BTC	Giva + Chemo + CPI	CLDN18.2 Positive			Phase 1b FPI 1H 2026				
				1L PDAC	Giva + Chemo	CLDN18.2 Positive					Phase 1b FPI 1H 2026		
		Ragistomig ¹	PD-L1 x 4-1BB	bsAb	Solid Tumors	Ragi + PD-(L)1				NCT04762641	Phase 1b Topline data 2H 2026		
	Uliedlimab	CD73	mAb	NSCLC	Uli + PD-(L)1 ± Chemo				NCT06984588	Phase 1b/2 PFS data 2H 2026 ⁵	天境生物 TJ BIOPHARMA	Global (ex-Greater China)	
Ophthalmology	VIS-101	VEGF x ANG-2	bsAb	Wet AMD	Mono				NCT05456828	Phase 2 Data readout Q1 2026	EVEREST MEDICINES 云顶新耀	Global (ex-Greater China)	
				DME	Mono				NCT05940428	/	AffaMed Therapeutics AskGene		

1. Co-developed with ABL Bio (givastomig also known as ABL111, ragistomig also known as ABL503) ■ Ongoing Clinical Trials ■ Clinical Trials to be Initiated ★ Core Product
 2. BMS agreed to grant us the license to use, and manufacture and supply for use of nivolumab (OPDIVO®) in our Phase 1 trial to evaluate givastomig's combination with nivolumab and mFOLFOX6
 3. Submitted the protocol of this Phase 2 clinical trial to the U.S. FDA in August 2025 and did not receive any objections or concerns from the U.S. FDA, and expect to commence this Phase 2 trial in the first quarter of 2026
 4. Including a completed Phase 1 clinical trial of givastomig as a monotherapy in CLDN18.2-positive (defined as membrane intensity score of ≥1+ on ≥1% of tumor cells) patients with advanced or metastatic solid tumors
 5. Trial conducted by TJ Biopharma, NCT04322006
 Notes: mAb = monoclonal antibody; bsAb = bispecific antibody; 1L = first line; nivo = nivolumab; tori = toripalimab (TUOYI®); CPI = checkpoint inhibitor; GEA = gastroesophageal adenocarcinoma, including gastric cancer, gastroesophageal junction cancer, and esophageal adenocarcinoma; BTC = biliary tract cancer; PDAC = pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma; NSCLC = non-small cell lung cancer; Wet AMD = wet age-related macular degeneration; DME = diabetic macular edema; FPI = first patient in; PD-(L)1 = inhibitors of PD-L1 or PD-1; CLDN18.2 = Claudin18.2; CLDN18.2 Low = CLDN18.2 < 75%; PD-L1 Low = CPS < 1

Visionary and Seasoned Management Team

We assembled a seasoned management team composed of industry veterans with extensive regional and functional expertise



12

Wei Fu
Director and Executive
Chairman of our Board



25

Sean Fu
PhD, MBA
Chief Executive Officer



29

Sean Cao
PhD
Chief Business
Development Officer



8

Kyler Lei
Chief Financial Officer



28

Phillip Dennis
MD, PhD
Chief Medical Officer



18

Claire Xu
MD, PhD
Senior Vice President,
Clinical Development



Years of Industry Experience

Oncology Program

Givastomig

Claudin 18.2 X 4-1BB bsAb with
Best-in-Class Potential

Significant Unmet Need in Gastric Cancer with Limited Treatment Options



5th most common cancer with ~250k patients globally and **4th leading cause of cancer mortality worldwide¹**



Over 60% of patients are diagnosed at an advanced or metastatic stage², where prognosis is poor

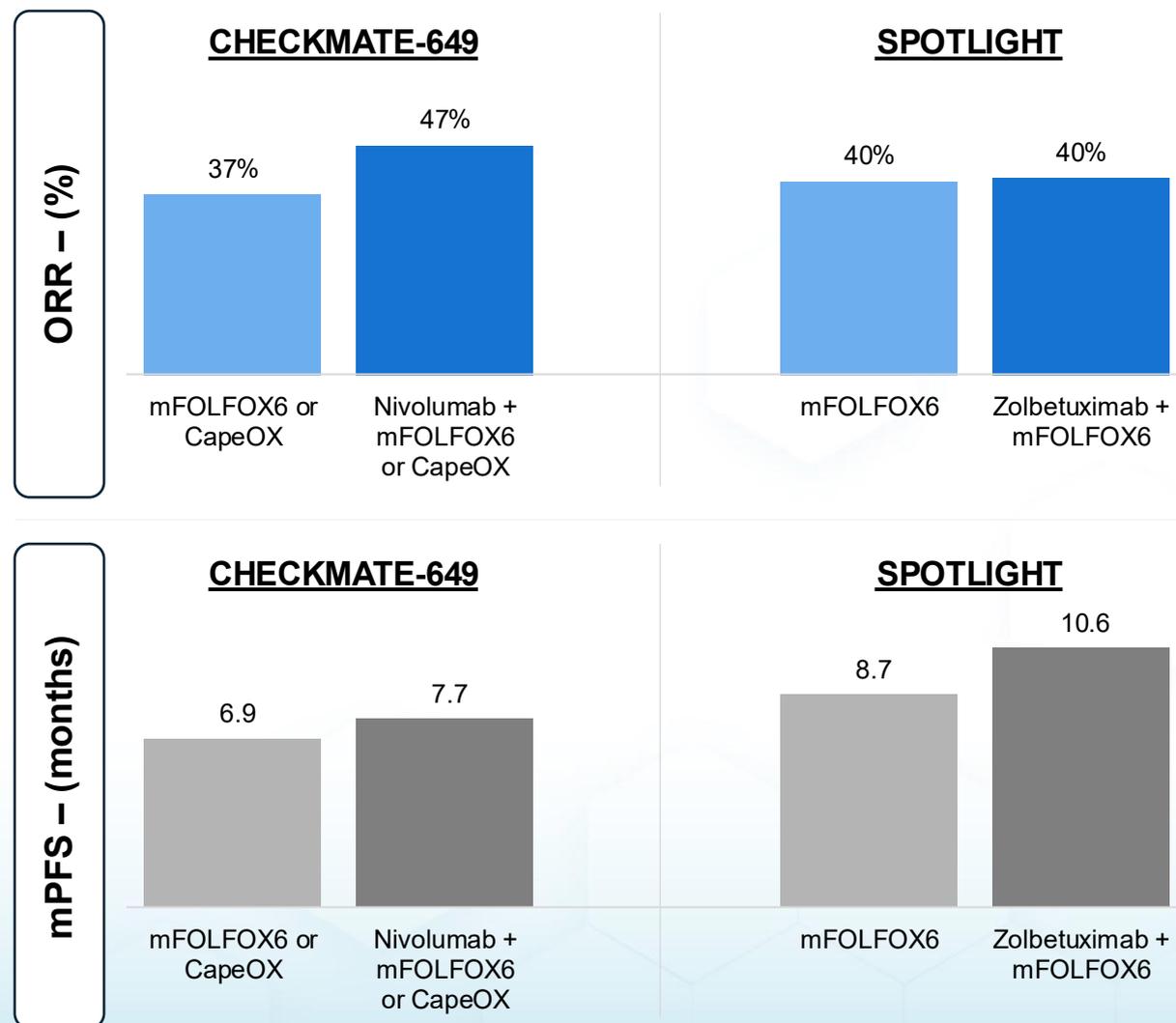


Despite approved therapies, **5-year survival rates are only ~7%²**



Growing market with **\$12Bn in sales expected by 2030³**

Current 1L Standards of Care Leave Significant Room for Improvement⁴

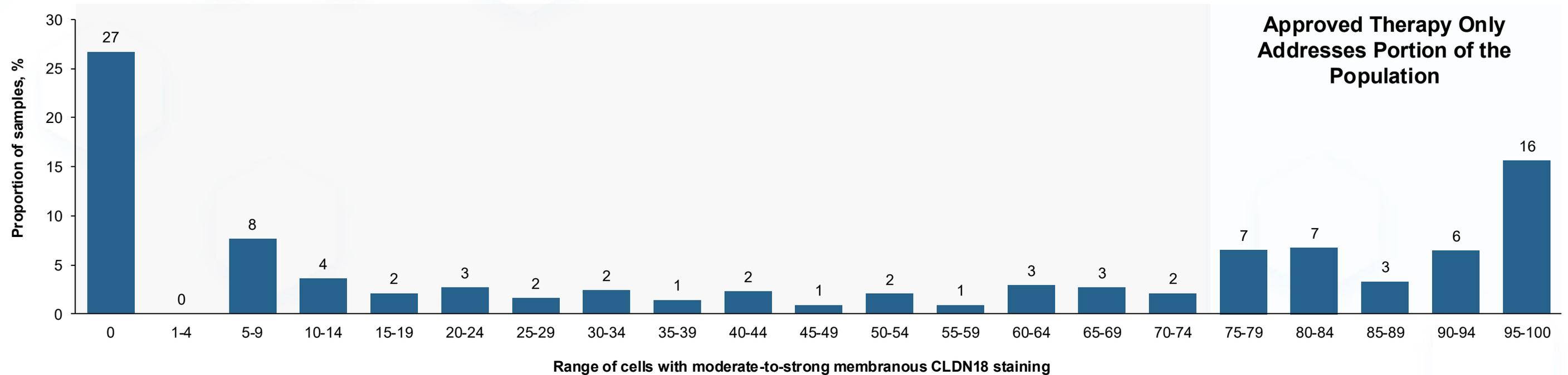


1. Sung 2021; Markets include U.S., five E.U. countries, and Japan in 2025 based on Data Monitor Biomed Tracker
 2. The American Cancer Society; based on patients diagnosed with metastatic gastric cancers between 2014 and 2020; <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ctarc.2024.100845>
 3. Markets include U.S., five E.U. countries, and Japan by 2030 for potential sales based on Data Monitor Biomed Tracker
 4. Study results included in FDA approval labels; CHECKMATE-649 used CapeOX in certain patients; comparisons are not based on data from head-to-head trials and are not direct comparisons
 Notes: ORR = objective response rate; mPFS = median progression free survival; 1L = first line

Distribution of Claudin 18.2 Expression in Over 4,000 Gastric Cancer Patients

Cut-Off of $\geq 1\%$ CLDN18.2 Expression Doubles Number of Patients Eligible for Approved CLDN18.2-based Therapy

Opportunity to expand and outperform other CLDN18.2 directed therapies¹



Approved Therapy Only Addresses Portion of the Population

Zolbetuximab: First Approved CLDN18.2 mAb for Gastric Cancer

- Limited to subset of CLDN18.2-positivity ((IHC 2+ or 3+) $\geq 75\%$)²
- Approved with chemotherapy alone (80-90% of patients treated with I/O plus chemotherapy, not chemotherapy alone)

Significant Opportunity to Address Broad CLDN18.2 Market

- High unmet need remains with approximately half of CLDN18.2-positive patients ineligible for approved therapy
- Opportunity to differentiate from existing approved therapy particularly in GI toxicities

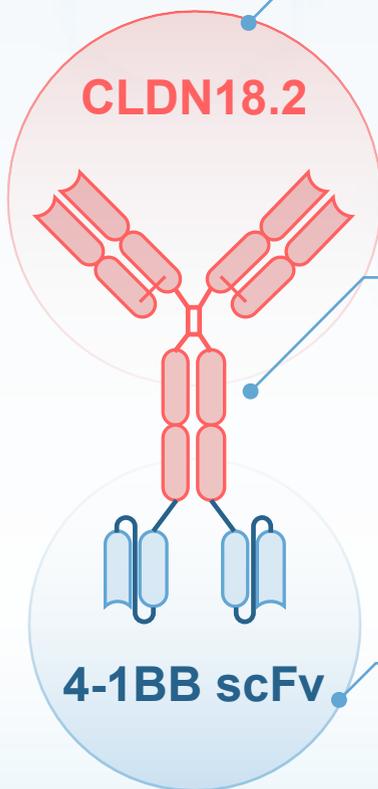
1. Shitara, K., Xu, RH., Ajani, J.A. et al. Global prevalence of claudin 18 isoform 2 in tumors of patients with locally advanced unresectable or metastatic gastric or gastroesophageal junction adenocarcinoma. *Gastric Cancer* 27, 1058-1068 (2024)

2. VYLOY (zolbetuximab-clzb) FDA label

Notes: IHC = immunohistochemistry; GI = gastrointestinal; I/O = immuno-oncology; CLDN18.2 = Claudin 18.2; CLDN18 = Claudin 18.2 and Claudin 18.1

Givastomig: Broad Potential to Improve Standard-of-Care for Gastric Cancer and Other Solid Tumors

Unique Molecular Design Balances Anti-Tumor Efficacy and Safety



Highly Potent CLDN18.2 mAb

Higher affinity than zolbetuximab

Binds to tumor cells with a wide range of CLDN18.2 expression

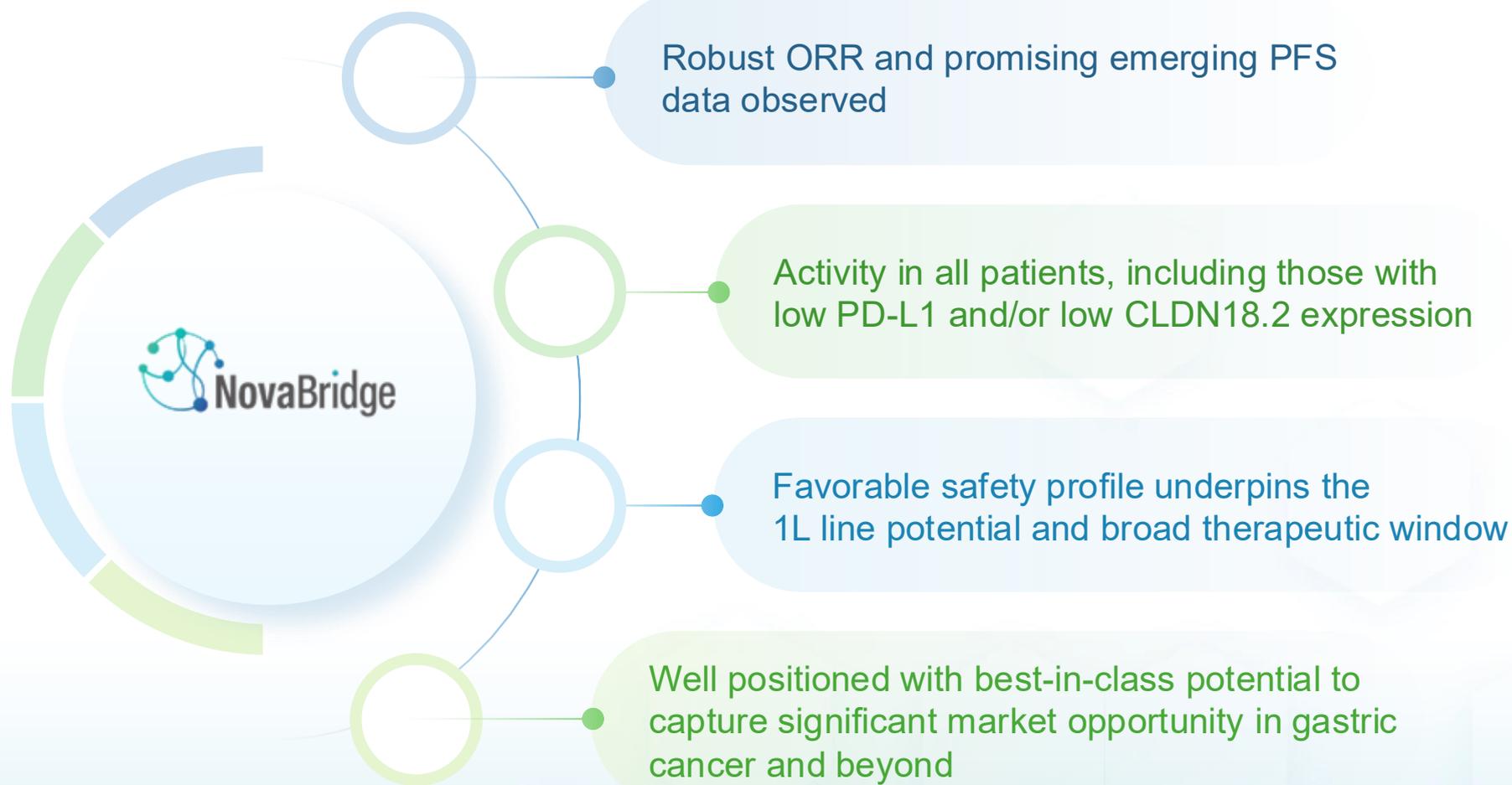
Silenced FC: IgG1 (N297A)

No ADCC or CDC

Designed to minimize unintended systemic immune activation driven by FcγR-mediated 4-1BB clustering

Conditional 4-1 BB agonist

Localized T cell activation in TME leading to tumor killing and minimal 4-1BB-mediated liver toxicity or systemic immune response



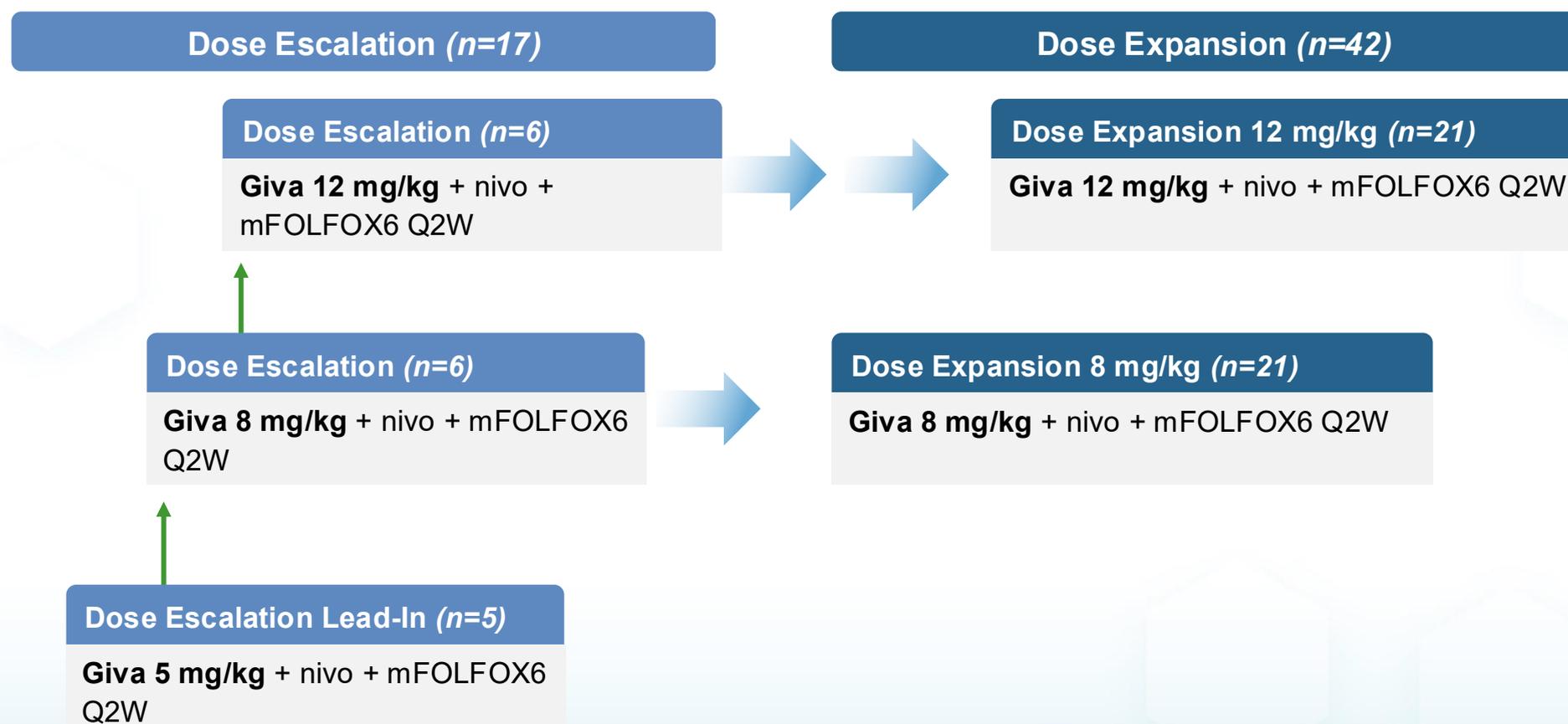
Givastomig Development Plan: Phase 1b Study Design in Combination with Nivolumab + Chemotherapy

Eligibility:

1L unresectable or metastatic
GEC/GEJ/EAC
HER2-negative
CLDN18.2 $\geq 1+$ on $\geq 1\%$ of tumor cells
PD-L1 all comers

Sites:

All U.S.-based



Endpoints:

Primary: Safety

Secondary:

Response rate: ORR, BoR, DoR

Survival: PFS, OS

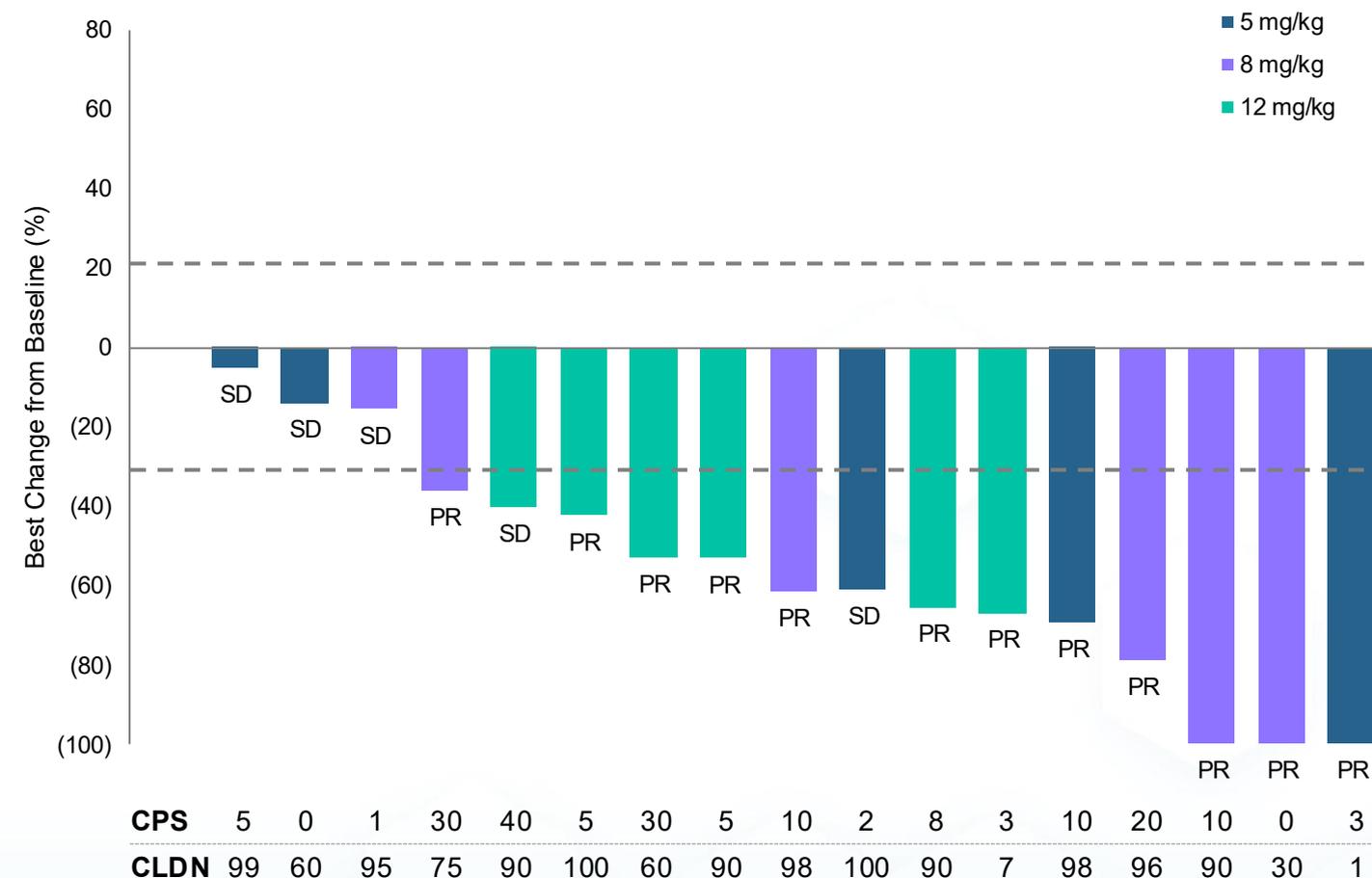
PK/PD/exposure

First Evidence of Efficacy in Dose Escalation Cohorts

Phase 1b dose escalation data release: ESMO GI 2025, oral session

Givastomig + Nivolumab + mFOLFOX6 Achieved an ORR of 71% in Combination with Immuno-chemotherapy

Biomarker	ORR: % (n)	
	All Escalation (n=17)	Cohorts Selected for Expansion (8 & 12 mg/kg, n=12)
Total	71 (12/17)	83 (10/12)
PD-L1		
≥5	82 (9/11)	89 (8/9)
<5	50 (3/6)	67 (2/3)
≥1	73 (11/15)	82 (9/11)
<1	50 (1/2)	100 (1/1)
CLDN18.2		
≥ 75	67 (8/12)	78 (7/9)
< 75	80 (4/5)	100 (3/3)
ORR: % (n)	PD-L1 ≥ 5	PD-L1 < 5
CLDN18.2 ≥ 75	80 (8/10)	0 (0/2)
CLDN18.2 < 75	100 (1/1)	75 (3/4)



Encouraging data in Claudin 18.2 low patients with favorable tolerability

Givastomig Combination Dose Escalation and Expansion Baseline Patient Characteristics



Feature(s)	8 mg/kg (n=27)	12 mg/kg (n=27)	8 mg/kg or 12 mg/kg (n=54)
Age			
Median (y)	64	58	61
Gender			
Male	63%	41%	52%
Female	37%	59%	48%
Race			
Asian	15%	11%	13%
White	59%	63%	61%
Black	7%	11%	9%
NR	19%	15%	17%
ECOG PS			
0	52%	48%	50%
1	48%	52%	50%
2	0%	0%	0%
NR	0%	0%	0%
CLDN18.2			
≥ 75	63%	44%	54%
< 75	33%	56%	44%
NR	4%	0%	2%
PD-L1			
≥ 1	89%	63%	76%
< 1	11%	37%	24%
NR	0%	0%	0%
MSI			
High	4%	4%	4%

Expansion Data Confirm Prior Efficacy Signals Observed in Escalation



Cohort / Study:	Givastomig Phase 1b Combination			CHECKMATE-649 ³	SPOTLIGHT ⁴	ILUSTRO ⁶
	8 mg/kg esc + exp (n=27)	12 mg/kg esc + exp (n=27)	8 & 12 mg/kg esc + exp (n=53)	mFOLFOX6 / CapeOX + Nivo (n=789)	mFOLFOX6 + Zolbe (n=283)	Zolbe+Nivo+ Chemo (n=77)
Efficacy-evaluable (n) ¹	26	26	52			71
ORR % (n)	77 (20/26)	73 (19/26) ²	75 (39/52)	47	NA	62 (36/58) ⁵
PD-L1 CPS ≥ 1	74 (17/23)	75 (12/16)	74 (29/39)	49	NA	NA
PD-L1 CPS < 1	100 (3/3)	70 (7/10)	77 (10/13)	38	NA	NA
CLDN18.2 ≥ 75	76 (13/17)	67 (8/12)	72 (21/29)	NA	40	68 (32/47)
CLDN18.2 1-74	78 (7/9)	79 (11/14)	78 (18/23)	NA	NA	NA
CLDN18.2 50-74	NA	NA	78 (7/9)	NA	NA	40 (4/10)
DCR % (n)	96 (25/26)	100 (26/26)	98 (51/52)	NA	NA	NA

8 mg/kg esc + exp (n=26)

12 mg/kg esc + exp (n=26)

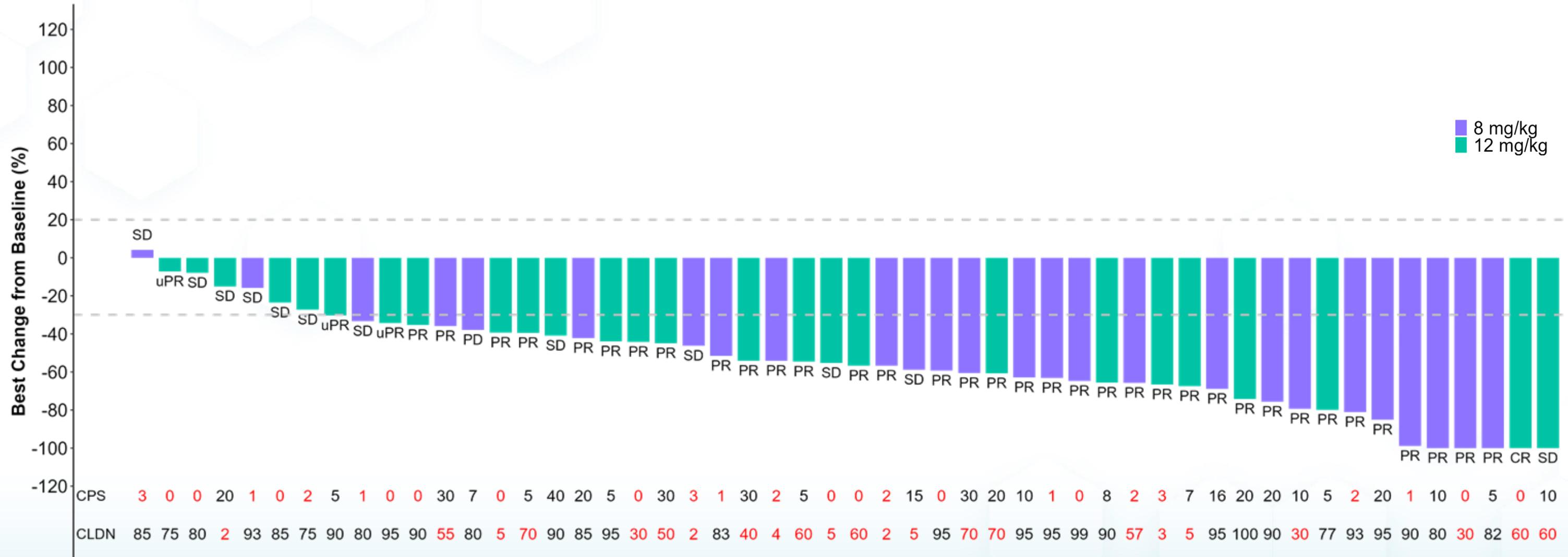
ORR: % (n)	PD-L1 ≥ 1	PD-L1 < 1	ORR: % (n)	PD-L1 ≥ 1	PD-L1 < 1
CLDN18.2 ≥ 75	73 (11/15)	100 (2/2)	CLDN18.2 ≥ 75	71 (5/7)	60 (3/5)
CLDN18.2 < 75	75 (6/8)	100 (1/1)	CLDN18.2 < 75	78 (7/9)	80 (4/5)

Patients with PD-L1 Low and CLDN18.2 Low: ORR of 83% (5/6)

1. Efficacy evaluable = at least one evaluable on-treatment scan
 2. Includes three subjects ongoing with unconfirmed partial responses still on treatment
 3. Janjigian 2021; The Lancet, Volume 398, Issue 10294, 27 - 40
 4. Shitara et al. 2023; The Lancet, Volume 401, Issue 10389, 1655 - 1668
 5. Biomarker data were not available for all 58 patients
 6. Shitara et al. 2026

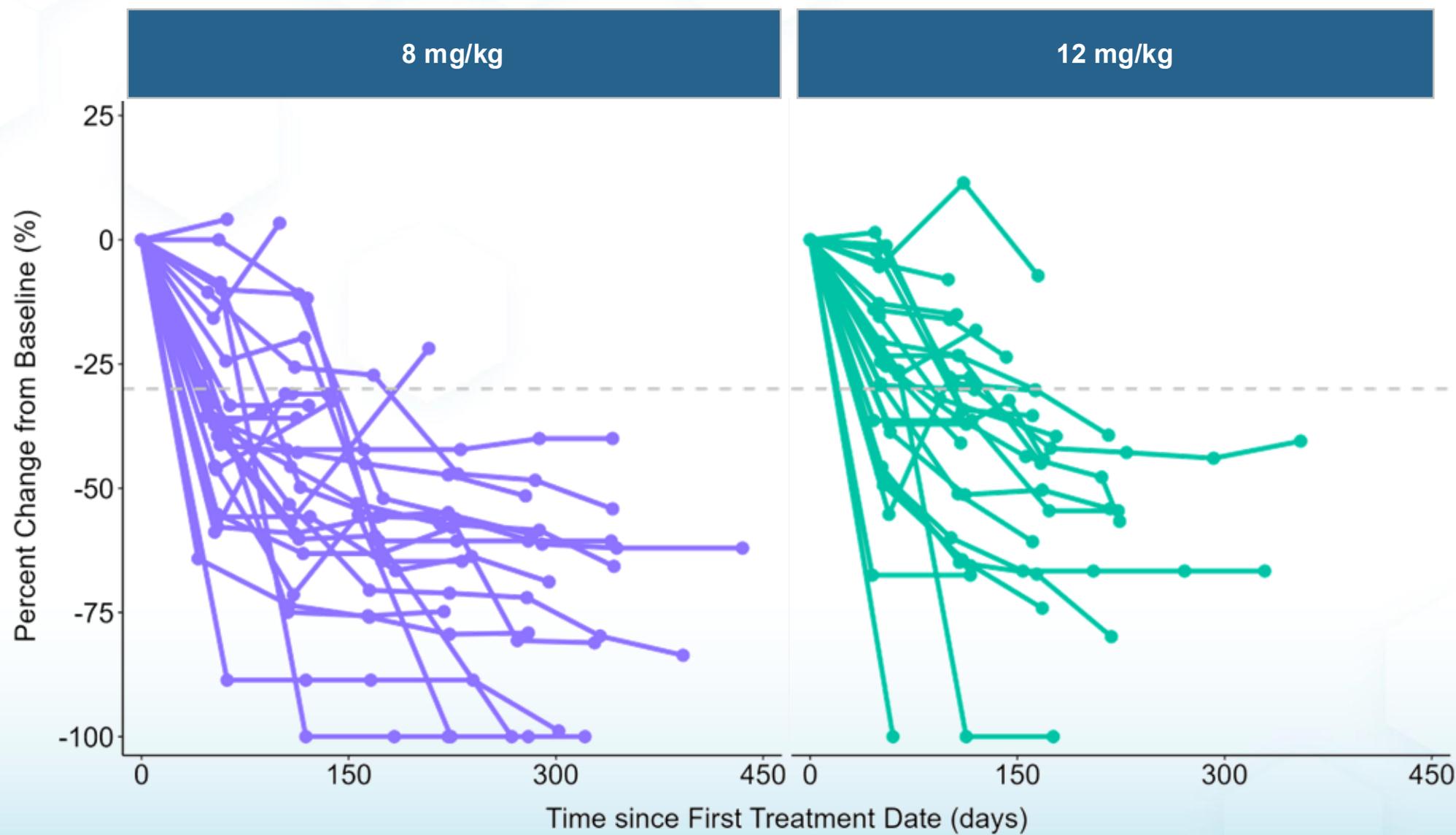
Notes: Data cutoff as of December 2, 2025. NA = data not available; ORR = objective response rate; CLDN18.2 = Claudin 18.2; DCR = disease control rate; esc = escalation; exp = expansion; PD-L1 = programmed death-ligand 1; CPS = combined positive score; CLDN18.2 Low = CLDN18.2 < 75%; PD-L1 Low = CPS < 1. Givastomig is an investigational early-phase therapy. Information in the tables above is not intended to be a direct comparison to approved treatments. The comparisons in the tables above are not based on data from head-to-head trials. Differences in trial designs, patient groups, trial endpoints, study sizes, and other factors may impact the comparisons.

51/52 Subjects Experienced Tumor Shrinkage



Biomarker Key: PD-L1 CPS < 5 or CLDN18.2 < 75

Rapid Responses That Deepen Over Time



Dose level	8 mg/kg (n=26) ¹	12 mg/kg (n=26) ²
Median time to response (mo., Min, Max)	1.8 (1.3, 7.5)	2.5 (1.5, 5.4)
PD-L1 CPS ≥ 1	1.8 (1.3, 7.5)	1.8 (1.5, 3.9)
PD-L1 CPS < 1	5.7 (1.7, 5.7)	3.6 (1.9, 5.4)
CLDN18.2 ≥ 75	1.9 (1.5, 5.7)	1.8 (1.7, 3.9)
CLDN18.2 < 75	1.7 (1.3, 7.5)	3.1 (1.5, 5.4)

1. One patient at 8 mg/kg lost to follow up

2. One patient at 12 mg/kg not evaluable for response

Notes: Data cutoff as of December 2, 2025. PD-L1 = programmed death-ligand 1; CPS = combined positive score; CLDN18.2 = Claudin 18.2

Promising Progression Free Survival Data Observed

Phase 1b PFS in efficacy evaluable patients

Based on patients in the dose escalation and dose expansion cohorts

Cohort / Study:	Givastomig Phase 1b Combination Study			CHECKMATE-649 ²	SPOTLIGHT ³	ILUSTRO ⁴
	8 mg/kg esc + exp (n=27)	12 mg/kg esc + exp (n=27)	8 & 12 mg/kg esc + exp (n=54)	mFOLFOX6 / CapeOX + Nivo (n=789)	mFOLFOX6 + Zolbe (n=283)	Zolbe+Nivo+ Chemo (n=77)
Efficacy evaluable patients (n)	26	27 ¹	53			71
Median follow-up (months)	10.7	6.8	8.0			
Events n (%)	12 (46%)	5 (19%)	17 (33%)			31 (44%)
Censored n (%)	14 (54%)	22 (81%)	36 (68%)			40 (56%)
Median PFS (months, 95% CI)	16.9 (6.8, NA)	7.7 (6.9, NA)	16.9 (7.4, NA)	7.7 (7.1, 8.5)	10.6 (8.9, 10.3)	14.8 (8.3, NA)
6-month PFS rate (95% CI)	73% (51.7, 86.2)	91% (69.0, 97.7)	82% (67.6, 90.0)			73 (NA)
DOR (months, 95% CI)	15.2 (5.6, NA)	NA	15.2 (6.0, NA)			
Patients remaining on study	11	18	29			

1. The 12 mg/kg cohort includes one additional patient for survival analysis who was ineligible for response analysis

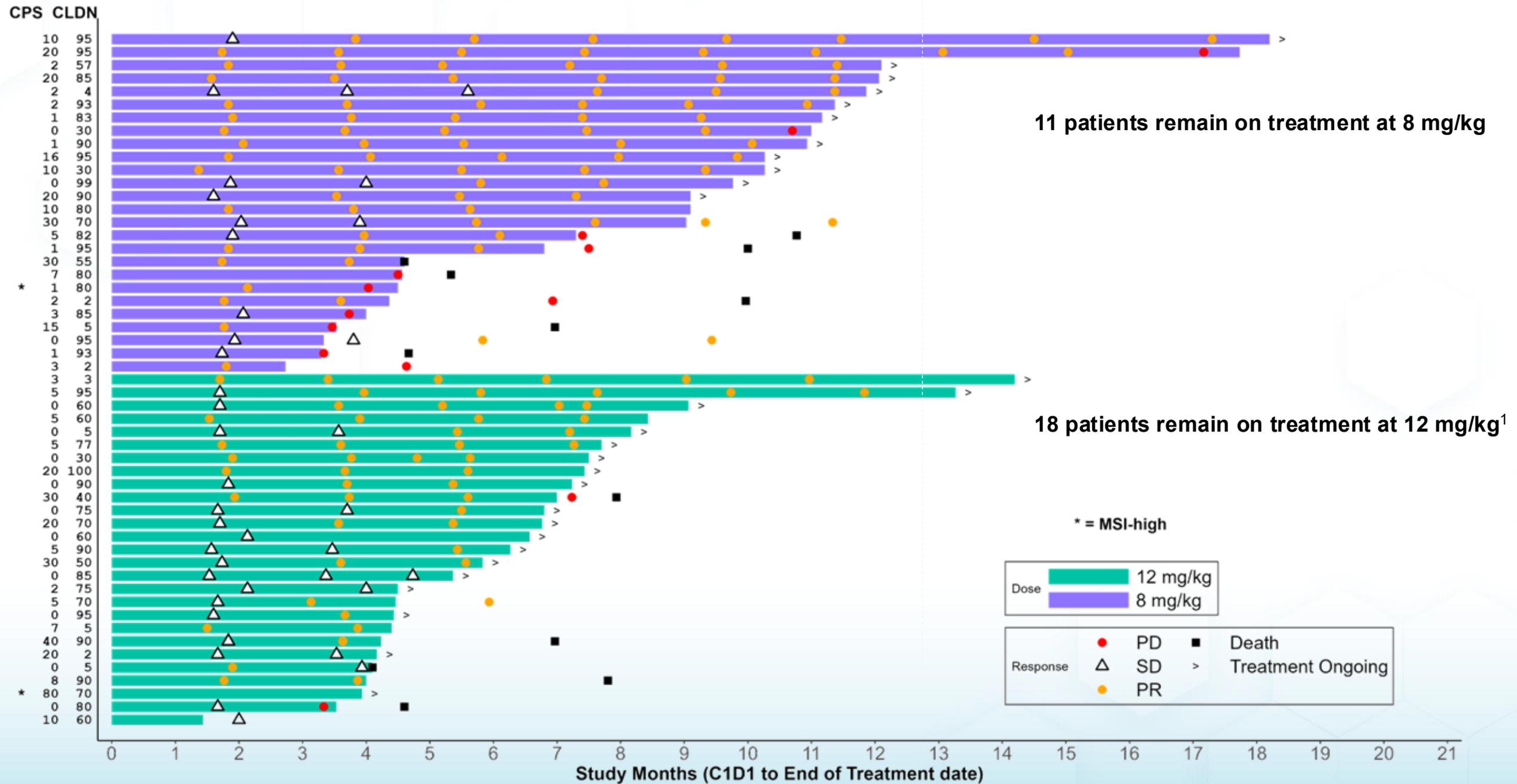
2. Janjigian 2021; The Lancet, Volume 398, Issue 10294, 27 - 40

3. Shitara et al. 2023; The Lancet, Volume 401, Issue 10389, 1655 – 1668

4. Shitara et al. 2026

Notes: Data cutoff as of December 2, 2025. PFS = progression free survival; DOR = duration on response; NA = not yet reached. Givastomig is an investigational early-phase therapy. Information in the tables above is not intended to be a direct comparison to approved treatments. The comparisons in the tables above are not based on data from head-to-head trials. Differences in trial designs, patient groups, trial endpoints, study sizes, and other factors may impact the comparisons.

Duration of Study Treatment – 29 Patients Remain on Treatment ($n=53$)



1. The 12 mg/kg cohort includes one additional patient for survival analysis who was ineligible for response analysis
 Notes: Data cutoff as of December 2, 2025. CPS = combined positive score; CLDN = Claudin 18.2; SD = stable disease; PR = partial response; PD = progressive disease; MSI = microsatellite instability

Efficacy Breakdown of Givastomig vs. Zolbetuximab in 1L GEC (ILUSTRO)

	Givastomig	Zolbetuximab
Efficacy Comparisons in Combination with nivolumab + FOLFOX		
Inclusion of CLDN high patients ($\geq 75\%$)	✓	✓
Inclusion of CLDN intermediate patients ($\geq 50\% - 74\%$)	✓	✓
Inclusion of CLDN low patients (1% - 49%)	✓	
ORR > 70% in all patients	✓	
mPFS > 16 months in ITT	✓	
6-month landmark PFS > 80% in all patients	✓	
12-month landmark OS > 60%	✓	

Givastomig Safety: Comparable to Other 1L Combinations in GEC



Cohort/Study	Givastomig Phase 1b Combination Study		CHECKMATE-649 ¹	SPOTLIGHT ²	ILUSTRO ³
	8 mg/kg (n=27)	12 mg/kg (n=27)	mFOLFOX6 / CapeOX + Nivo (n=782)	mFOLFOX6 + Zolbe (n=279)	Zolbe+Nivo+ Chemo (n=77)
TEAE					
All Grades	100%	100%	NA	>99%	98.7%
≥ Grade 3	70%	70%	NA	87%	66.2%
TRAE any drug					
All Grades	100%	100%	94%	99%	98.7%
≥ Grade 3	56%	56%	60%	79%	NA
TRAE any drug → CLDN agent withdrawn					
All Grades	22%	11%	NA	20%	5.2% (TEAE)
TRAE any drug → any drug withdrawn					
All Grades	41%	26%	36%	14%	49.4% (TEAE)
TRAE leading to death	0%	0%	2%	5%	NA
SAE all causality					
All Grades	59%	41%	54%	45%	37.7%
SAE related any drug					
All Grades	19%	19%	22%	NA	23.4%

1. Janjigian 2021; The Lancet, Volume 398, Issue 10294, 27 - 40

2. Shitara et al. 2023; The Lancet, Volume 401, Issue 10389, 1655 – 1668; VYLOY [package insert]. Northbrook, IL: Astellas Pharma US, Inc..

3. Shitara et al. 2026

Notes: Data cutoff as of December 2, 2025. TEAE = treatment emergent adverse event; TRAE = treatment related adverse event; 1L = first line; GEC = Gastroesophageal cancer; SAE = serious adverse event. Givastomig is an investigational early-phase therapy. Information in the tables above is not intended to be a direct comparison to approved treatments. The comparisons in the tables above are not based on data from head-to-head trials. Differences in trial designs, patient groups, trial endpoints, study sizes, and other factors may impact the comparisons.

Givastomig Safety Profile Suitable for Combination in 1L Gastric Cancer

- Most common givastomig-related TRAEs were nausea, vomiting, and fatigue, with Grade 3 incidence of these AEs $\leq 11\%$
- Most common any drug-related TRAEs were fatigue, nausea, neutropenia
 - Grade 3 incidence was low in each cohort (8 mg/kg and 12 mg/kg, respectively): fatigue (7%, 11%)
nausea (7%, 4%) neutropenia (26%, 26%)
 - Only Grade 4 TRAE was neutropenia (4% at 8 mg/kg and 7% at 12 mg/kg)
 - No Grade 5 TRAEs were reported
- Immune-related gastritis was observed in 33% of patients
 - Grade 3 in 4% of patients dosed at 8 mg/kg and 15% of patients dosed at 12 mg/kg)
 - Typically occurred after tumor response, clinically manageable with medications and treatment interruption
 - Associated with improved clinical outcomes: ORR, PFS and OS

Givastomig Demonstrated BIC Potential in 1L GEC

Comparison of Giva + immunochemotherapy vs. Zolbe + immunochemotherapy (ILUSTRO study)

Coverage: Givastomig Provides the Broadest Coverage in CLDN18.2 asset class

- Givastomig combinations most inclusive CLDN18.2 $\geq 1\%$ at $\geq 1+$ intensity
- Zolbetuximab combinations limited to CLDN18.2 $\geq 75\%$ at $\geq 2+$ intensity of staining

Efficacy: Givastomig Provides Superior Efficacy in 1L Gastric Cancer

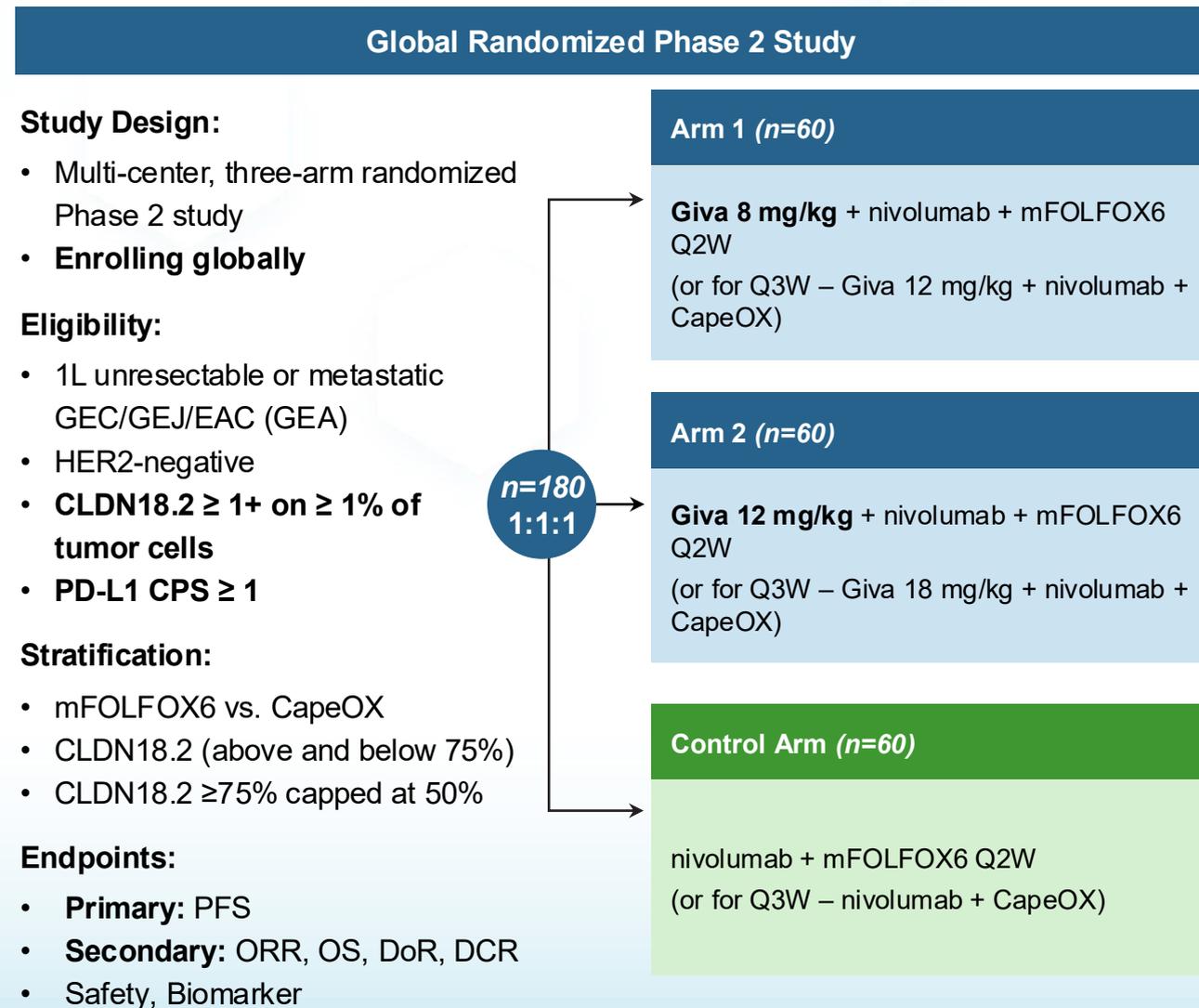
- ORR: 75% for Givastomig vs 62% for Zolbetuximab in combination
- Median PFS: 16.9 Months for Givastomig vs 14.8 for Zolbetuximab
- Efficacy observed across all PDL1 levels, including PD-L1 $< 1\%$

Safety: Givastomig showed improved/comparable safety to zolbetuximab

- Givastomig more tolerable in Phase 1 than zolbetuximab in global Phase 3 SPOTLIGHT study (69% non-Asian)
- Givastomig similar safety profile to zolbetuximab in single arm ILUSTRO study (80% Asian)
- Gastritis unique to givastomig/nivolumab/mFOLFOX combination
 - Immune-related, occurred in 33% of patients, typically after tumor response.
 - Clinically manageable, associated with improved clinical outcomes (ORR, landmark PFS and OS)

Givastomig Clinical Development Plan

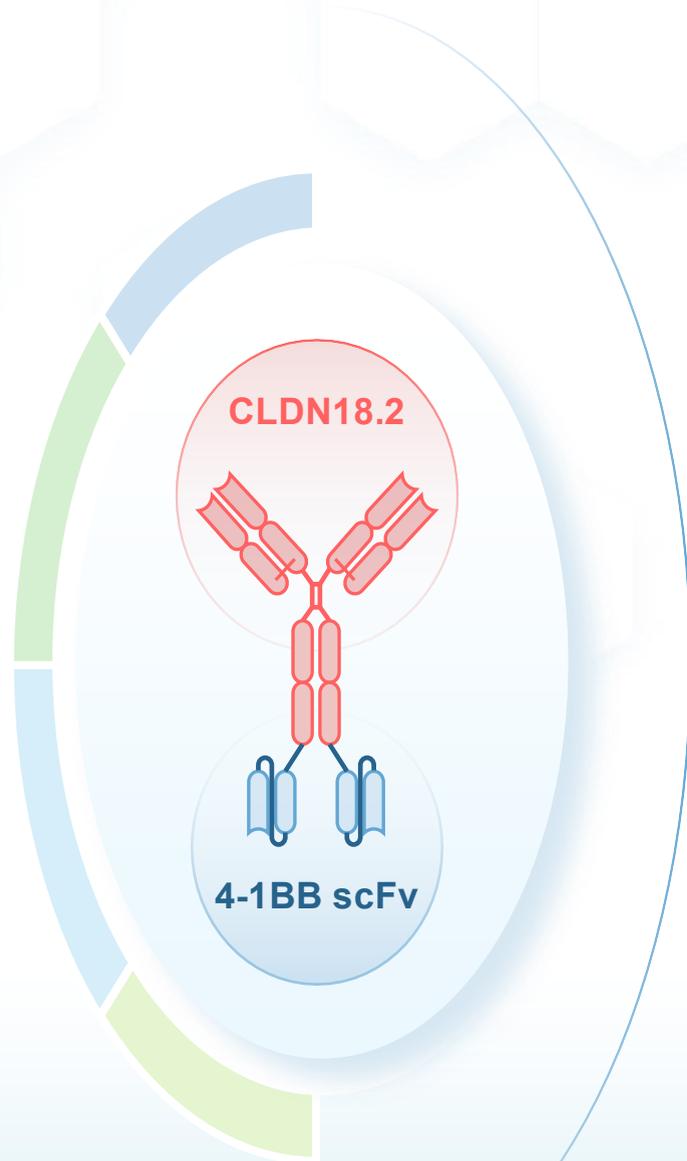
Randomized Phase 2 Study Design of Givastomig Combined with Immuno-chemotherapy with PFS Data Expected in 2027



Overall Clinical Development Plan

Program	Phase 1	Phase 2	Phase 3	Anticipated Milestones
Gastric Cancer CLDN18.2+	1L Dose Expansion (Giva + Nivo + Chemo)			Topline Data Jan-2026
	1L Randomized Phase 2 (Giva + Nivo + Chemo) vs. (Nivo + Chemo)			Topline Data 2027
	1L CLDN18.2 Low and PD-L1 Low (Giva + Chemo \pm Nivo)			FPI Q4 2025
Other GI Malignancies CLDN18.2+	IIT – Neoadjuvant Locally Advanced (Giva + CPI + Chemo)			FPI 2H 2026
	1L BTC (Giva + CPI + Chemo)			FPI 1H 2026
	1L PDAC (Giva + Chemo)			FPI 1H 2026

Expansion Data Reinforces Givastomig's Best-in-Class Potential



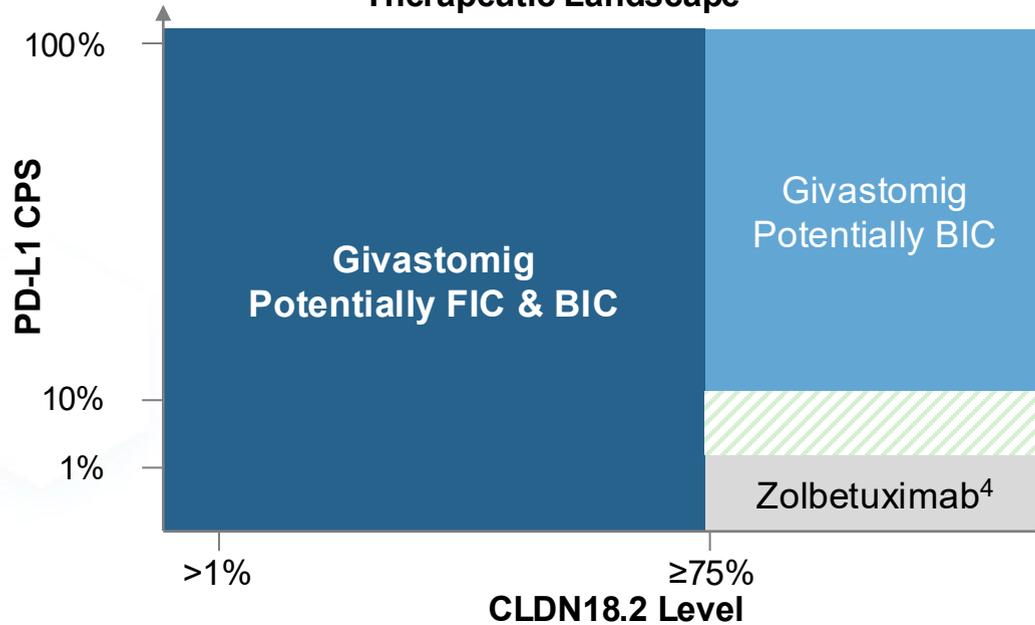
- Robust efficacy, with **77% ORR** observed at 8 mg/kg and **73% ORR** observed at 12 mg/kg
- **Responses** observed across a wide range of PD-L1 and CLDN18.2 expression levels
- Durable responses with **16.9-month mPFS** observed at 8 mg/kg
- **Well tolerated** in combination with immunochemotherapy, **without dose dependent toxicity**
- **Broad potential in gastric cancer** and other CLDN18.2+ tumors such as PDAC and BTC
- **Detailed Phase 1b expansion data to be presented at a medical conference in 2026**

Significant Market Opportunity in Gastric Cancer and Beyond

Gastroesophageal Cancer (GEC)

Promising peak sales potential

1L HER2-negative GEC Therapeutic Landscape



Currently, ~180k¹ patients diagnosed with 1L gastric cancer US/EU5/Japan, among which ~105k^{2,3} cases are HER2-negative & CLDN18.2-positive

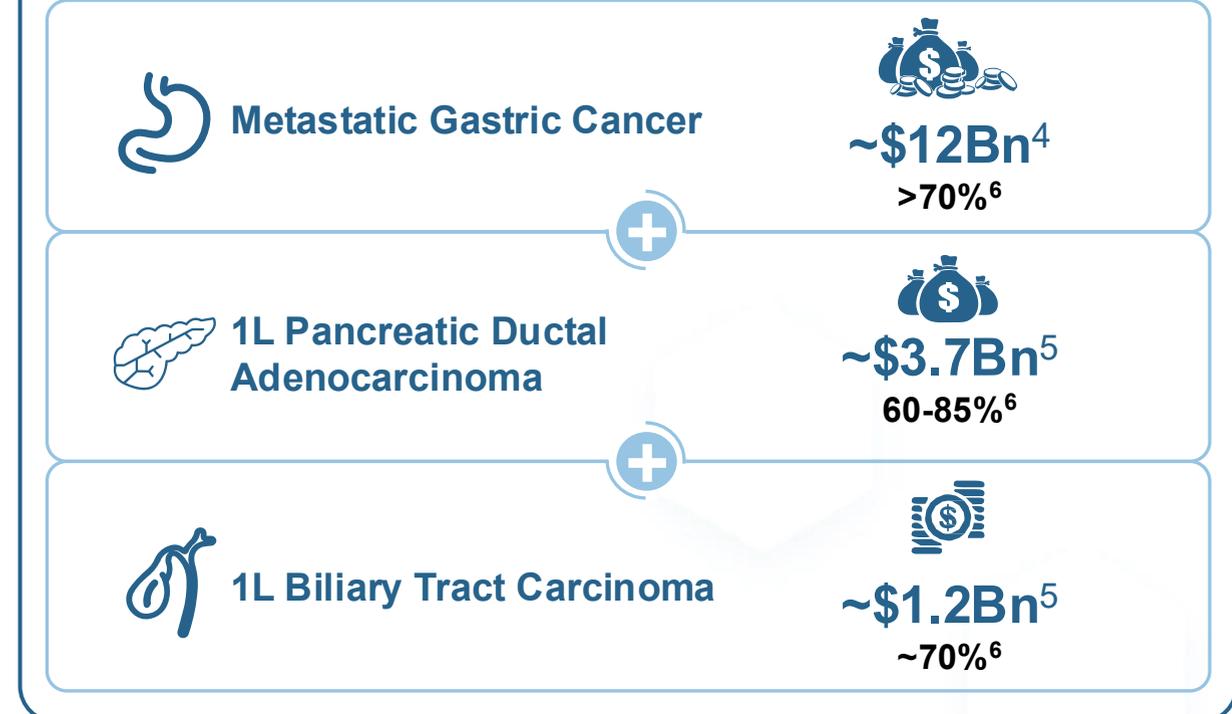
Estimated global peak sales⁷ of givastomig

~\$3Bn

1L GEC Only

Total Addressable Market by 2030

% as prevalence of CLDN18.2 expression



~\$5Bn

Across 1L GEC / BTC / PDAC

1. Markets include U.S., five E.U. countries, and Japan in 2025 based on Data Monitor Biomed Tracker, based on 1L treatment
 2. HER2-negative status of 78%. Van Cutsem E, Bang YJ, Feng-Yi F, et al. HER-2 screening data from ToGA: targeting HER2 in gastric and gastroesophageal junction cancer. Gastric Cancer 2015;18(3):476-84
 3. CLDN18.2 positive status of ~70%. Kohei Shitara, et al, 2023 ASCO Annual Meeting (June 2-6), poster #4035
 4. Markets include U.S., five E.U. countries, and Japan by 2030 for potential sales based on Data Monitor Biomed Tracker
 5. Based on Frost & Sullivan – Internal Report, on file
 6. Ventana Assay Validation Report – Internal Report, on file
 7. Potential peak sales numbers shown do not consider gross-to-net, probability of success adjustments, or revenue splits. Includes only U.S., five E.U. countries, and Japan
 Notes: 1L = first line; IO = immuno-oncology; FIC = first-in-class; BIC = best-in-class; PD-L1 = programmed death-ligand 1; CLDN18.2 = Claudin 18.2; CPS = combined positive score; BTC = biliary tract carcinoma; PDAC = pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma

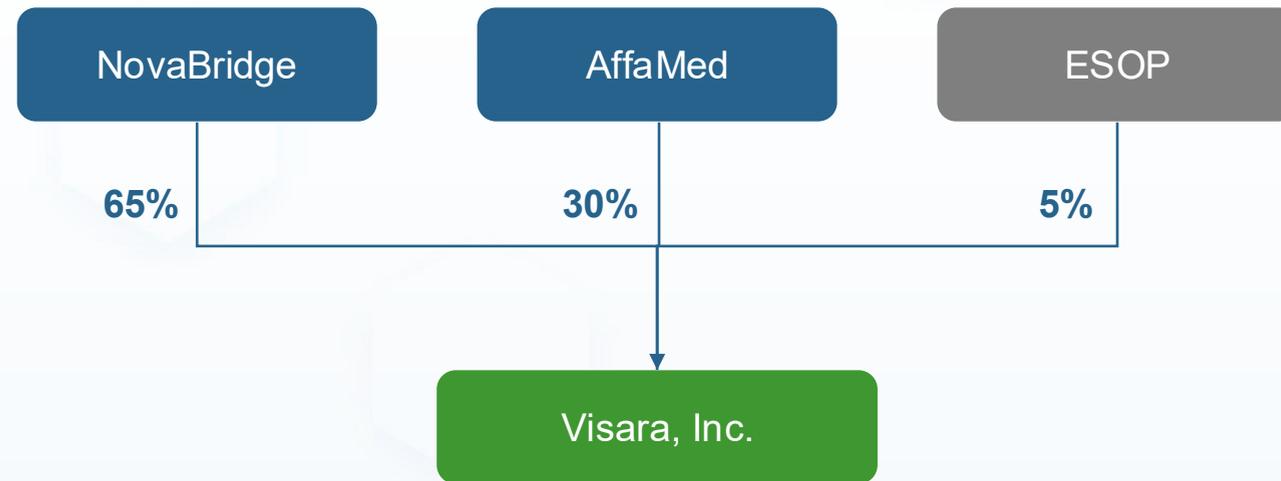
Ophthalmology Program

VIS-101

Visara is Led by an Exceptional and Experienced Leadership Team



Transaction Structure



- NovaBridge contributed **cash** in exchange for **65% of the equity interest in Visara**
- AffaMed contributed its **rights and interests in VIS-101** to Visara in exchange for **30% of the equity interest in Visara**
- The remaining 5% equity interest in Visara reserved for an ESOP
- **VIS-101-related ownership rights are shown above**

NewCo Leadership



Emmett Cunningham
MD, PhD, MPH

Co-Founder and Executive Chairman

- **World-renowned ophthalmologist; Former Senior Managing Director, Blackstone Group**
- **25+ years** of experience as an entrepreneur and investor
- **Co-founder of 5+ companies**, with a track record of serial entrepreneurial successes (IPO or acquired by MNCs)
- Internationally recognized specialist in infectious and inflammatory eye disease with over **450 publications**
- Led the development of **Macugen®: a first-in-class VEGF-A inhibitor for AMD and DME**



Cadmus Rich, CPE
Chief Medical Officer

- **18+ years** experience as an Executive level R&D professional with deep ophthalmology experience at **multiple pharmaceutical and biotechnology companies** including Lassen Therapeutics, Aura Biosciences and Alcon
- Strong experience working with **FDA, EMA and MHRA** on multiple, varied research and development projects



Carlos Quezada-Ruiz MD, FASRS
SAB Chairman

- **25+ years** experience in ophthalmology holding various roles as a vitreoretinal surgeon, translational science & drug development executive, clinical R&D & TA head
- Most recently was the **medical lead for VABYSMO® at Roche, and played a pivotal role in the global development and approvals** of VABYSMO® and SUSIVMO®, leading design, execution, readouts, filings and launch

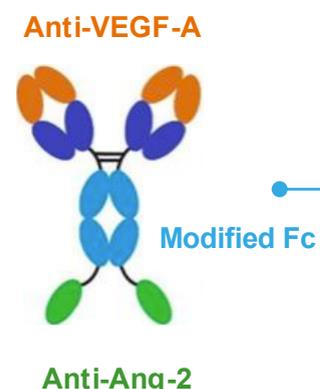
VIS-101: Best-in-Class VEGF × Ang-2 Bispecific for Significant Ophthalmology Diseases with High Unmet Needs

A novel VEGF × Ang-2 bsAb with the potential to emerge as a leading therapeutic option for multiple retinal indications that could lead to vision loss, including wet AMD, DME, and retinal vein occlusion



- Current standard of care predominantly involves anti-VEGF therapies, significant unmet medical needs remain
- 30%-50% patients exhibit an inadequate response to available treatments
- Frequent injection requirements compromise long-term adherence, and patients may experience a reduction in therapeutic response over time or insufficient treatment durability

A novel bsAb **bioengineered with best-in-class potential** by targeting VEGF × Ang-2 that features **twice** the binding sites of the benchmark product, delivering superior binding and blocking activity



VIS-101 demonstrated superior VEGF × Ang-2 inhibitory activity compared to the benchmark product

- **2- and 6-fold increases** in binding activity for VEGF and Ang-2
- **2- and 16-fold increases** in inhibitory activity



- Increases in durability have rapidly propelled revenue growth for successive generations of agents (EYLEA HD and VABYSMO)
- Phase 2a clinical findings suggest VIS-101 has the potential to become a more potent, second- and best-in-class VEGF × Ang-2 agent with superior durability

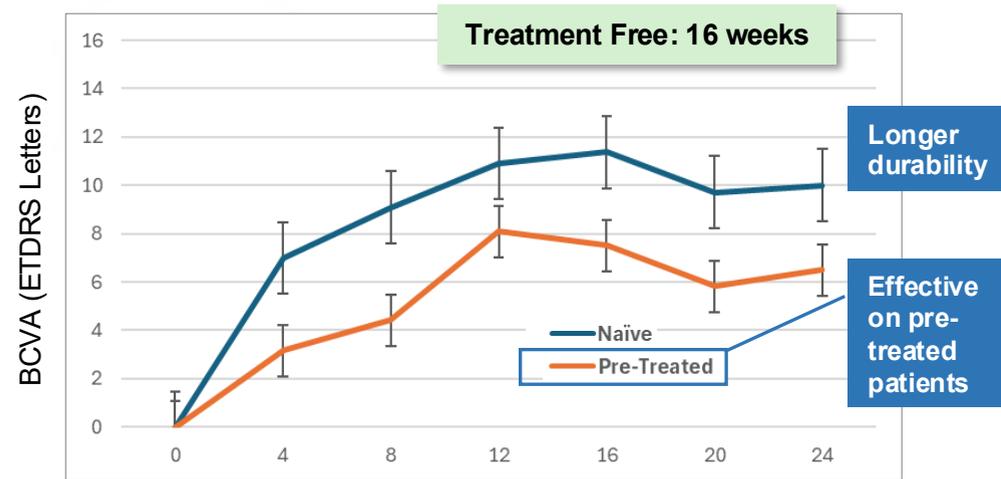
Increased revenue of anti-VEGF-A ophthalmology drugs correlated with superior pharmacokinetic inhibition and improved clinical durability

		Revenue 2y from Launch
LUCENTIS®	Q4W	\$1.8Bn
↓		
EYLEA®	Q8W	\$2.8Bn
↓		
VABYSMO®	Q8-16W	\$4.4Bn
EYLEA HD®	Q8-16W	\$1.5Bn

VIS-101 > **Q20-24W (longer durability)**
Next-Gen > **Less priming dose**
SOC > **Efficacy on pre-treated patients**

China Randomized Phase 2 Interim Analysis Shows Best-in-Class Potential

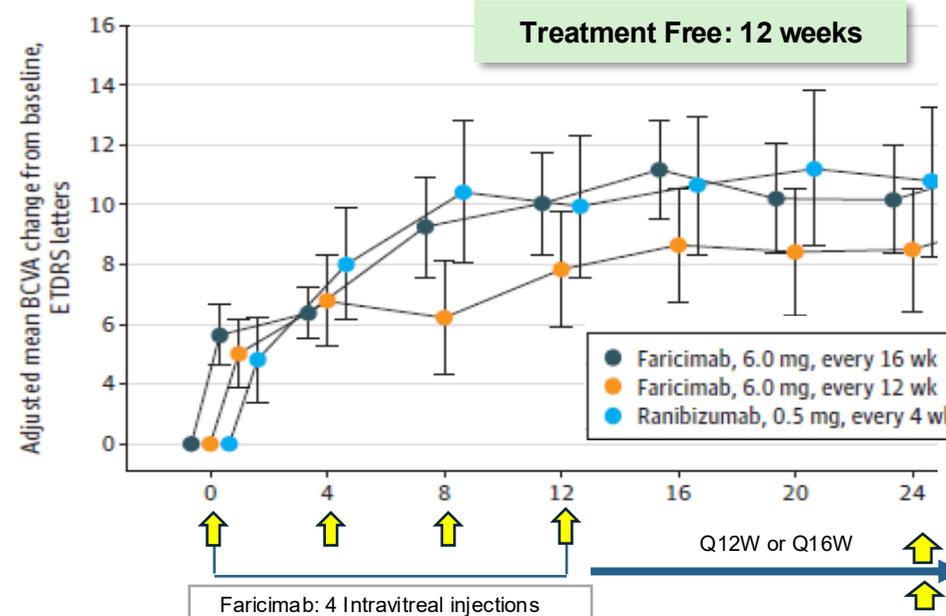
6mg VIS-101 - BCVA changes from baseline 50% Naïve, 50% Pre-Treated



Patients (n): interim Analysis, study ongoing (results available in Q1 2026)

	Naïve	12	12	12	11	11	7	7
	Pre-treated	12	12	12	12	12	11	6
6mg-Subtotal		24	24	24	23	23	18	13

6mg Faricimab (STAIRWAY Phase 2) 100% Naïve Patients



Patients (n): treatment naïve patients – no rescue allowed

	Ranibizumab	16	16	15	16	16	16	16	15
	Faricimab Q12W	24	24	24	23	23	23	23	17
	Faricimab Q16W	31	31	30	30	30	30	30	19

no disease activity @W24

Clinical Plan of VIS-101

Wet AMD

Q1 2026: Phase 2 topline data

By end of 2026: Phase 3 ready

2028: Randomized Phase 3 trial readout

BLA filing

- In an ongoing randomized Phase 2 trial, twelve wet AMD treatment-naïve patients and twelve patients previously treated with VEGF received three loading doses of VIS-101 (3mg and 6mg) via intravitreal injection
- Interim analysis shows rapid vision improvement sustained for more than 16 weeks, suggesting better durability than the bench mark product
- Topline study results, including long-term (24+ week) durability data, from randomized, monotherapy Phase 2 study in wet AMD expected in Q1 2026

Notes: Faricimab data source: Khanani et al., The STAIRWAY Phase 2 Randomized Clinical Trial. JAMA Ophthalmol. 2020 Sep 1;138(9):964-972. The comparisons in the tables and graphs above are not based on data from head-to-head trials and are not direct comparisons. Differences in trial designs, patient groups, trial endpoints, study sizes, and other factors may impact the comparisons.

Other Oncology Programs

Ragistomig

Uliledlimab

Ragistomig: A Potential Next-Generation Immuno-oncology Backbone for Cancer Treatment

Novel Bispecific PD-L1 x 4-1BB with Differentiated Molecular Design

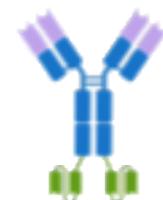
Key Differentiators

Highly differentiated PD-L1 and 4-1BB bsAb molecule design

Reduced cytokine release and lower hepatic and systemic immunotoxicity

Higher specificity for 4-1BB binding

PD-L1 IgG



4-1BB scFv

Compelling Clinical Data in Phase 1, Including Significant Checkpoint Inhibitor Exposed Patients

	Ragistomig ¹	Acasunlimab (GEN1046) ²
Diagnosis	Advanced or refractory solid tumors	Advanced or refractory solid tumors
Treatment	Monotherapy 0.7 mg – 10 mg/kg, Q2W	Monotherapy 25 – 1,200 mg, Q3W
Efficacy Evaluable	26 (sum of 3 mg/kg and 5 mg/kg)	61 (25 – 1,200 mg) 30 (80 – 200 mg)
ORR	26.9% (7/26)	6.6% (4/61) 13.3% (4/30, 80 – 200 mg)
Prior PD-(L)1 exposure of responders	71.4% (5/7)	50% (2/4)
DCR (CR+PR+SD)	69.2% (18/26)	65.6% (40/61)
Safety	24.5% (13/53) Grade 3 AST / ALT	10% Grade 3 AST / ALT

Ragistomig Differentiation

- Potential BIC PD-L1 x 4-1BB with better ORR data in Phase 1 as monotherapy
- Compelling clinical data in checkpoint inhibitor relapsed/refractory and PD-(L)1 naïve patients

Safety Data in Phase 1 Trial

	All Grades	Grade ≥3
Any TRAE	40 (75.5%)	22 (41.5%)
TRAE in ≥ 10% of patients		
ALT Increased	17 (32.1%)	12 (22.6%)
AST Increased	16 (30.2%)	11 (20.8%)
Pyrexia	8 (15.1%)	1 (1.9%)
Nausea	7 (13.2%)	-
Rash	7 (13.2%)	2 (3.8%)
Fatigue	6 (11.3%)	1 (1.9%)
Platelet Count Decreased	6 (11.3%)	1 (1.9%)

1. ASCO 2024 poster

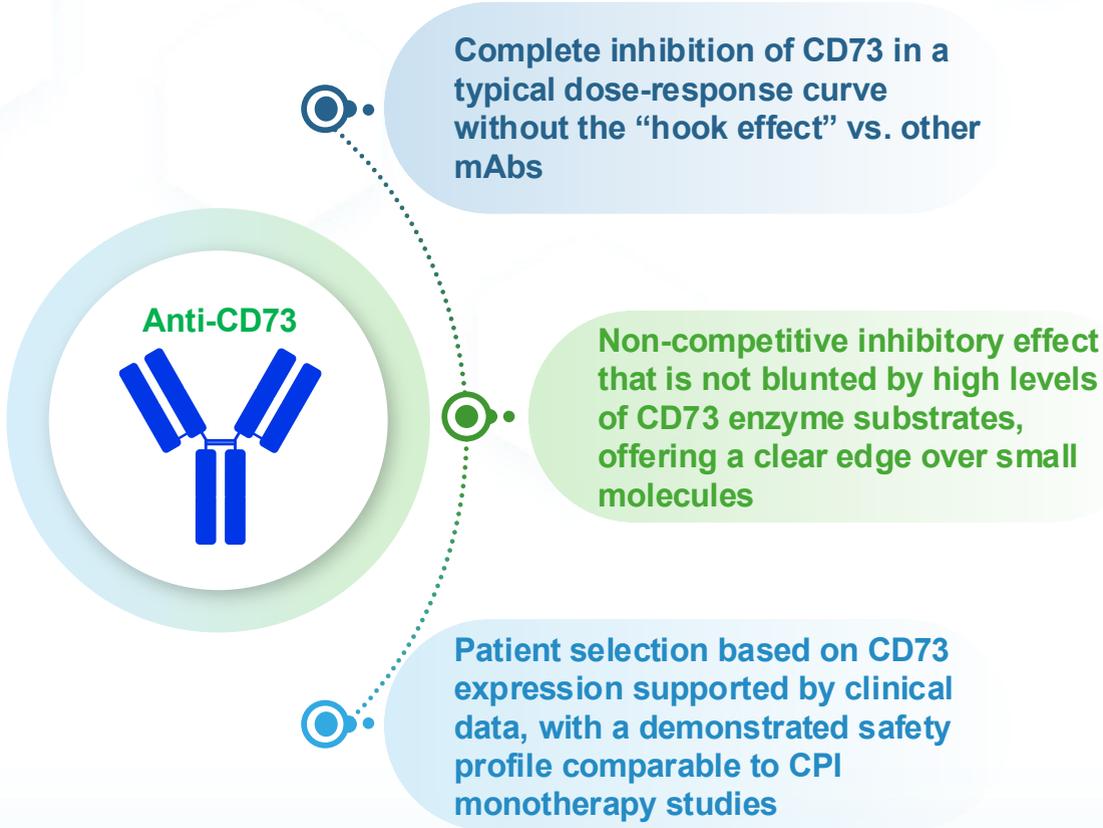
2. Cancer Discovery 2022

Notes: The comparisons in the table above are not based on data from head-to-head trials and are not direct comparisons. Differences in trial designs, patient groups, trial endpoints, study sizes, and other factors may impact the comparisons.

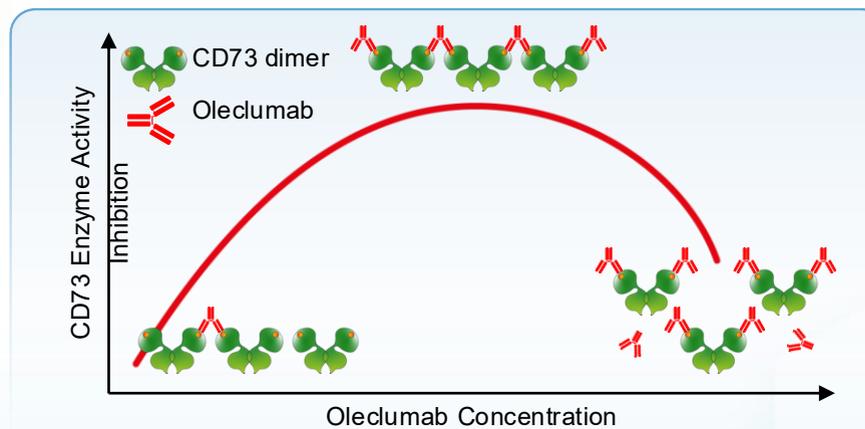
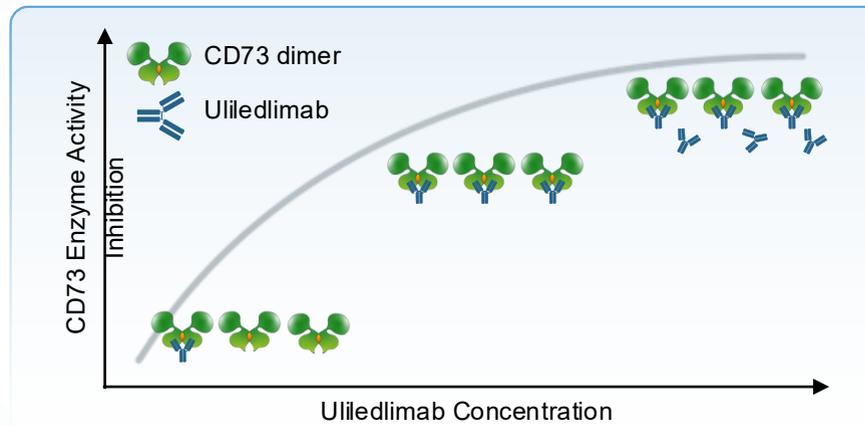
bsAb = bispecific antibody; ORR = objective response rate; DCR = disease control rate; CR = complete response; PR = partial response; SD = stable disease; AST = aspartate aminotransferase; ALT = alanine aminotransferase; Q2W = every two weeks; BIC = best-in-class; PD-L1 = programmed death-ligand 1; TRAE = treatment related adverse event

Uiledlimab: A Potential Best-in-Class CD73 Therapeutic

Key Differentiators



Dose-dependent CD73 Inhibition without the “Hook Effect”



Uiledlimab + Toripalimab Data Support Patient Selection Based on CD73 Expression and Show Manageable Toxicity

Phase 2 ORR Data from Front-line NSCLC Cohort¹

ORR% (n)	PD-L1 All	PD-L1 _{≥1%}
CD73^{High}	53% (10/19)	63% (10/16)
CD73^{Low}	18% (8/45)	20% (5/25)
Pembro (KN-042) PD-L1_{≥1%}	NA	27% (174/637)

Safety Observations for Uiledlimab, Administered to >200 Patients in Combination Studies with CPIs

Safety profile of combination comparable to CPI monotherapy studies

↓

Well tolerated up to the highest doses tested (45mg/kg Q3W), without MTD

Most TRAEs/AEs were Grade 1 or 2

1. Patient disposition based on ASCO 2023 Poster from a cohort of 70 enrolled patients with unresectable/metastatic disease, including 67 efficacy evaluable and 64 patients who received at least one post baseline tumor assessment per iRECIST. Overall study (up to n=190) enrolled 5 cohorts (3 NSCLC sub-types, 1 ovarian, 1 all comers); data in this deck are from the treatment naive, Stage IV NSCLC patients. Source: AACR2021
 Notes: ORR = objective response rate; MTD = maximally tolerated dose; Q3W = every three weeks; AE = adverse events; CPI = checkpoint inhibitors; TRAEs = treatment-related adverse events; ASCO 2023 = the American Society of Clinical Oncology 2023 Annual Meeting; toripalimab (used in this study) = Approved/China and the US (Shanghai Junshi Biosciences / Coherus Biosciences)

Financial Overview and Upcoming Catalysts

Financial Overview

**\$228.3
million¹**

Cash, cash equivalents & short-term investments



**Unlevered
balance
sheet**

No outstanding debt

**Runway to
Q4 2028**

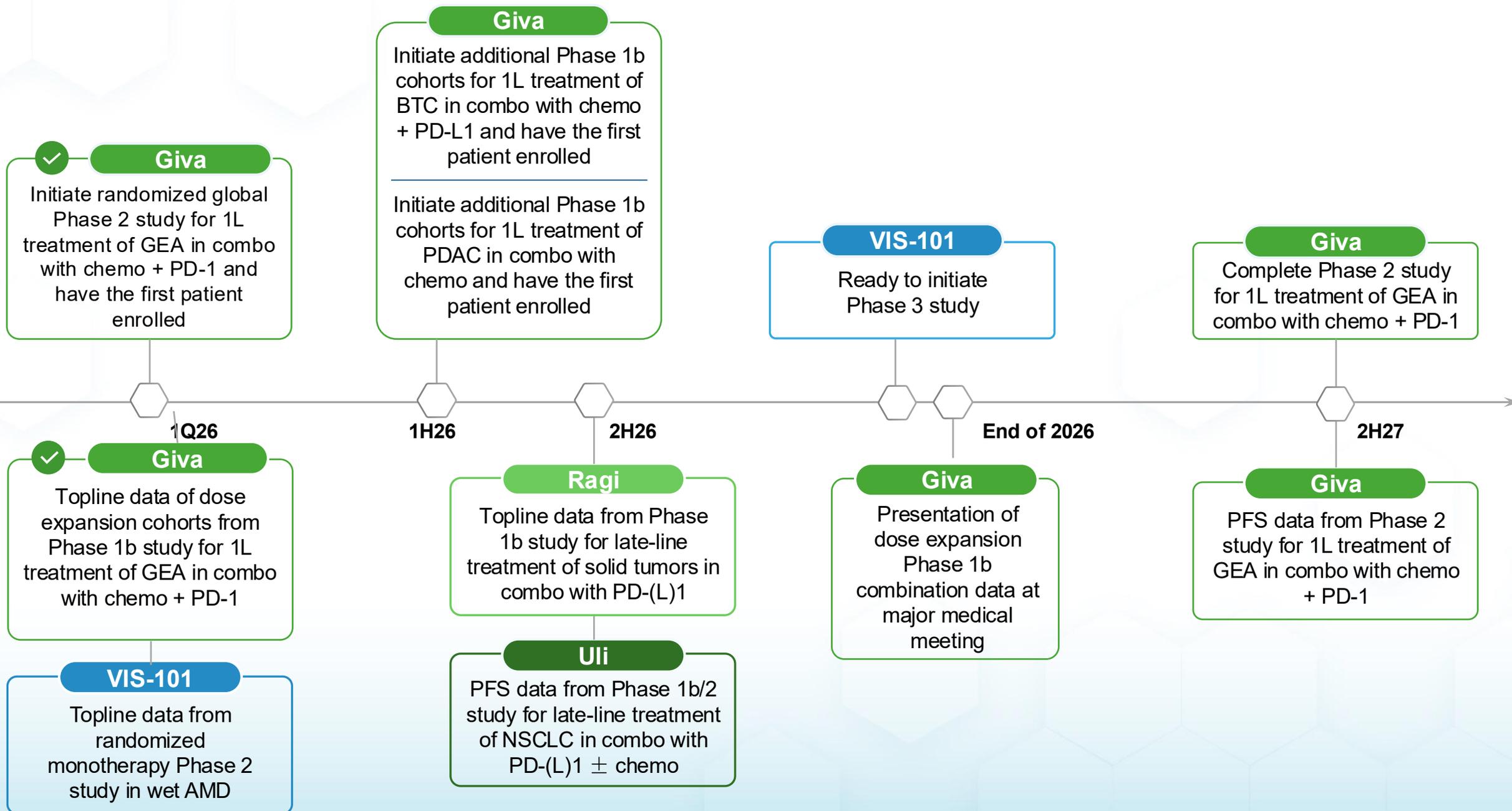
To support planned operations

1. Represents consolidated cash balances of NovaBridge and Visara subsidiaries as of September 30, 2025

Near-term Catalysts

Clinical Development

Data Readout



Research and Development

Our Research and Development Capabilities

Strong R&D Team with Proven Clinical Development Capabilities



Phillip Dennis
MD, PhD
Chief Medical Officer



Claire Xu
MD, PhD
Senior Vice President,
Clinical Development



Peter Sabbatini
Senior Director,
Clinical Biomarkers



Xuejun Liu
Executive Director,
Translational Medicine



Elizabeth Lindner
Executive Director,
Clinical Operations



Years of Industry Experience

- Extensive and proven clinical development expertise in **early- and late-stage oncology drug development**
- Well-positioned to effectively develop compounds through clinical strategies that **maximize asset value at the PoC stage**

Proven Capability to Swiftly Assemble a World-class R&D team

Recent Appointment of Distinguished Ophthalmology Leaders for Visara



Emmett Cunningham
MD, PhD
Co-Founder and
Executive Chairman of Visara

Cadmus C. Rich
MD, MBA
Chief Medical Officer
of Visara

Carlos Quezada-Ruiz
MD
Chair of the Scientific
Advisory Board of Visara



Key Drivers

- Compelling opportunity of assets attracting seasoned leaders
- Strong commitment to build a world-class organization
- Extensive industry resources backed by CBC Group

Established Talent Pool with Outstanding Achievements

Capabilities

A broad spectrum of R&D functionalities

- Clinical Development
- Clinical Biomarkers
- Translational Medicine
- Clinical Operations

Highly qualified R&D professionals with advanced scientific and medicine degrees

47%
of R&D Members hold
Doctorate Degree

Deep and extensive experience
in drug development

Over 10 years
of industry experience
for each R&D member

Achievements

4
Clinical-stage Programs

Innovative Drug Assets with **Global Differentiation Proposition**

Rapidly-assembled world-class team of Visara

71
Registered Patents

77
Patents under Application

Strategic Advantages

CBC is a Steadfast Investor-Operator Differentiating from Peers

Asia's largest and most impactful
healthcare-dedicated asset manager

AUM US\$10.5b, Buy-out investment US\$3.5b

One of the largest and most dynamic healthcare ecosystems across all major healthcare verticals:
30+ healthcare portfolio companies, **20+** controlled healthcare companies, **40+** innovative drug pipeline assets and **20+** early-stage pipeline assets

40+ BD deals within the last 5 years with **20+ global MNCs and partners** with assets at different stages of development and transaction types

Global talent pool with **100+** senior operating talents, **2,000+** candidates and **1,000+** experts available

Investor-Operator approach

*Build deep expertise in value-creation levers and hands-on portfolio management, securing **significantly greater exposures to top-tier assets compared with peers***

Extensive global network and coverage

Leverage dynamic healthcare ecosystems to identify high potential assets and valuable investment targets worldwide

Proper governance

Learn together with management while ensuring proper governance to drive the right behaviors and manage risk

Talent warehousing

Build and maintain a robust network of experienced science / operating partners

Intra-Portfolio integration

Maximize synergies within expansive portfolio and consolidate at arm's length manner

- **CBC is well positioned with global resources and validated recipe for fast scaling healthcare companies**
- **Partnering with the world's top scientists and entrepreneurs, CBC's unique investor-operator approach has empowered leading global healthcare companies to widen access to quality and affordable medical care, catalyze innovations worldwide, and provide better healthcare for all**

Highly Experienced World-Class Team to Support Global Strategy

Local-for-Local Approach with Centralized Underwriting Support

Regional Coverage Leads

	Greater China		Sean LU <i>Senior Managing Director</i>
	US		Denny CHU <i>Managing Director</i>
	Japan		
	Korea		Billy CHO <i>Senior Managing Director</i>
	SEA		Vijay KARWAL <i>Managing Director</i>

Global Investment Team

Managing Directors



Neo ZHANG
Managing Director



Harry SUN
Managing Director



Hao YIN
Managing Director



Ray JIN
Managing Director

Directors / Vice Presidents



Qiuyi LIU
Director



Sangsoo KIM
Director



Sam LIAO
Director



Mars LIN
Director



Henry QU
Vice President



Paul QI
Vice President



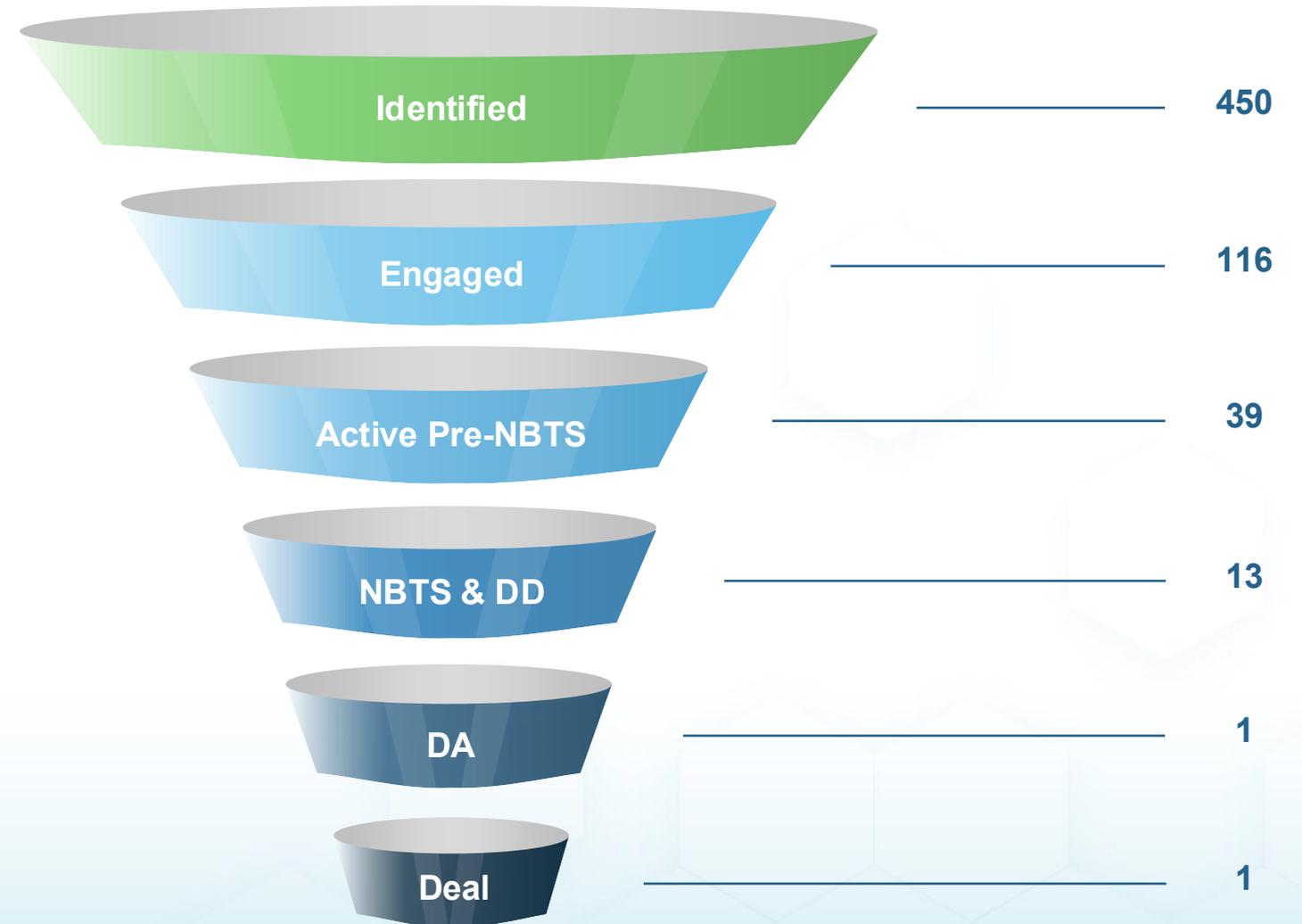
Randy YEO
Vice President

Systematic Value Creation Driven by Vast and Dynamic Healthcare Ecosystem

CBC's Leading Healthcare Ecosystem

 AffaMed Therapeutics <i>Ophthalmology Assets</i>	 ENSEM THERAPEUTICS <i>Small Molecule Oncology Assets</i>	 Adcentrx THERAPEUTICS <i>Protein Conjugates & Novel ADCs</i>
 NKT <i>Small Molecule Oncology Assets</i>	 EVEREST MEDICINES <i>Transformative Drugs & Vaccines</i>	NeuroGen Pharma <i>Neurology & Allergy Assets</i>
 Hasten <i>Chronic & Critical-Care Medications</i>	 ICT Innovative Cellular Therapeutics <i>Cellular Immunotherapies</i>	 HUGEL <i>Aesthetic Medicine Assets</i>
 顶峰生物 Peak Pharmaceutical <i>Gastrointestinal Therapeutics</i>	 NUANCE PHARMA <i>Specialty & Respiratory Drugs</i>	<i>And more ...</i>

YTD # of Assets in Each BD Stage





Thank you

www.novabridge.com

IR@novabridge.com